

Advice for adults

change
4 life
Eat well Move more Live longer

Swap it Don't stop it



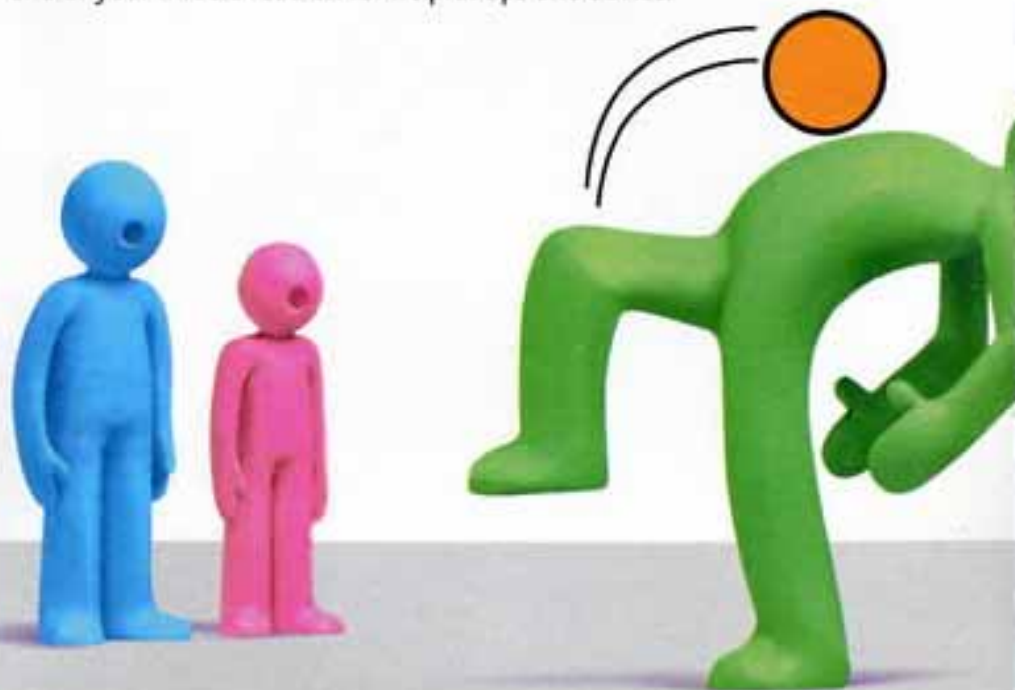
How to lose weight
and feel healthy
without giving up all
the things you love

How would you feel if you lost a bit of weight?

Modern life makes it all too easy to put on weight. Even a couple of pounds here and there add up over time. In fact, by the time we reach middle age, the majority of us could do with losing at least a bit of weight.

Being overweight isn't just about the way we look. It can lead to more aches and pains, problems sleeping and some people report a loss of energy and confidence. It also increases our chances of suffering a stroke or getting heart disease, type 2 diabetes and some cancers.

But we don't have to put up with this. Middle age comes to everyone – 'middle aged spread' doesn't have to. Many people find that if they start to move around a bit more and eat more healthily, they lose a bit of weight and start to feel better, sleep better and have more energy. So, to see the end of your middle read on for helpful tips and advice.



You don't have to stop it – just swap it

We all want to feel healthy and trim, but no-one wants to deprive themselves of all the things they love drinking, eating and doing.

The good news is you don't have to completely – you can swap some things instead.

In fact, cutting out the things we love often means we don't keep up the changes we make for very long. So any good work we do gets easily undone later on.

One of the best ways to be healthy is to make some swaps and build them into your life for the long term. The more you do, the better you'll feel – and you won't have to say 'no' to everything.

In this leaflet you'll find 6 simple ways to swap some of the things you eat, drink and do for healthier choices. If you start making some of these swaps today, you may be surprised how quickly you start to feel better. And if you stick to them long term, you'll begin to lose weight.

Ready to start swapping?

Swaps to get you up and about



How to build activity into your day, your way

Many of us struggle with the idea of doing exercise. It might be that we are too busy, feeling tired and achy, or simply can't face the thought of it.

The good news is that building activity into your day actually gives you more energy, strengthens joints so you don't feel so achy, can be fun and can also help you feel better about yourself.

All movement counts – sit less, move more and gradually build up to doing 30 minutes of moderate activity, 5 times a week. The name of the game is to try to get your heart beating faster, and your lungs working a bit harder for at least 10 minutes at a time.

Which of these swaps could you make?

Travel swap

Think feet first. Swapping your usual bus or car journey for walking or cycling is a great way to build up to 5 x 30 minutes of moderate activity a week.

Sitting down swap

If you spend a lot of time sitting down during the day, try to reduce it. It might seem like a small change but getting up and about on a regular basis does make a difference. You could try walking to the local shops instead of taking the car.

Hobby swap

Get an active hobby – something that will give you some 'me time' and help you build up to being more active in your leisure time. Dancing, cycling or gardening maybe?

TV swap

Think about the sports you enjoy watching on TV and get out and give them a try. How about a trip to the local Pitch and Putt or a kick-about in the park with kids or grand kids – who knows, you may have the next Wayne Rooney on your hands one day!

Swim swap

Take a regular trip to the local pool – whether it's splashing around with family or friends or swimming lengths, it's a great way to be active. And a sauna or Jacuzzi afterwards makes it relaxing and social too.

Dance swap

Swap watching dancing on TV for getting up on your own two feet. You can dance to the radio, in front of the TV or at a local dance class – all you need is a great tune!

Room swap

Swap the living room for the garden. Gardening is a great way of getting outdoors and being active – you could even have fun growing your own veggies too!



For inspiration and to find out about local activities near you, visit www.nhs.uk/change4life and go to 'my local area'.

For great walking and cycling routes near you go to www.nhs.uk/letsgetmoving

Can't swim? Call 0800 14 222 14 to register for free swimming lessons*.

*Participating free swimming local authorities only.

Portion swap

How swapping portions can help prevent us from eating too many calories

Lots of us were brought up to finish the food on our plate.

The problem is, these days larger portions of food are more readily available (convenience food, in restaurants and at home) and we are eating more foods that are high in fat or added sugar. This means we often end up eating too much energy and not burning it off – without even realising we're doing it. This can eventually lead to weight gain.

There are lots of swaps you can make to make sure you aren't accidentally eating too much. In fact, making portion swaps is one of the easiest things you can do to be healthy.

Which of these swaps could you make?

Plate swap

Swap bigger plates for smaller plates and you'll have a smaller portion. (It'll look like you have more food too.)

Food swap

Fill up on healthier food like fruit and veg instead of food that's high in fat or added sugar. Could you swap a large meal for a smaller meal with fruit for dessert?



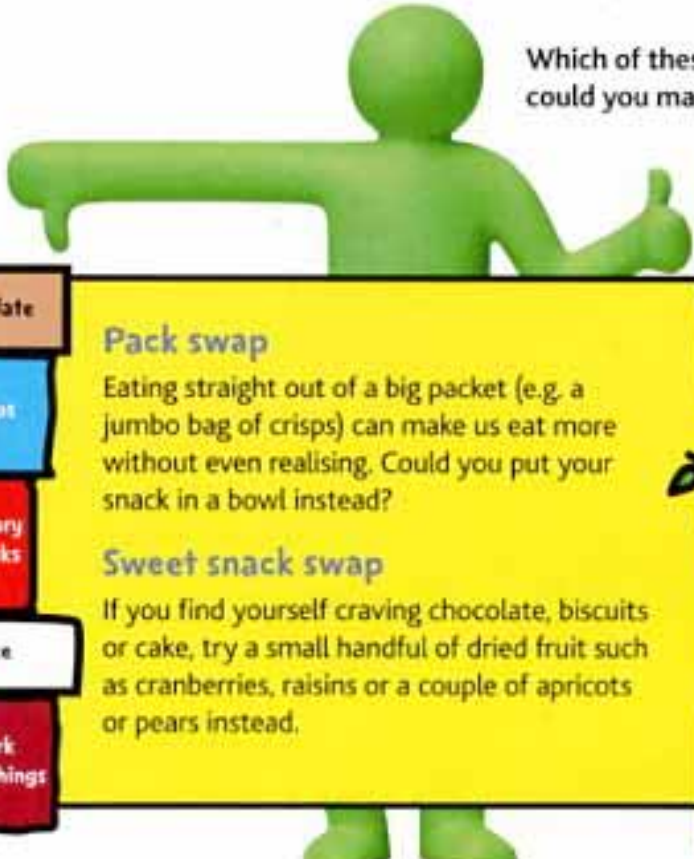
Snack swap

How to stay healthy without giving up all snacks

When we are busy, distracted or bored we often look for a snack. That means we sometimes don't realise how many snacks we have eaten.

The problem is that our bodies are geared up for storing fat, so eating fatty and sugary snacks is a very quick way of adding to our fat stores.

That doesn't mean we have to stop eating snacks altogether. Instead, try making some swaps to keep from over-snacking on unhealthy foods.



Which of these swaps could you make?

chocolate

crisps

sugary drinks

cake

pork scratchings

Pack swap

Eating straight out of a big packet (e.g. a jumbo bag of crisps) can make us eat more without even realising. Could you put your snack in a bowl instead?

Sweet snack swap

If you find yourself craving chocolate, biscuits or cake, try a small handful of dried fruit such as cranberries, raisins or a couple of apricots or pears instead.

veg sticks

lower fat yoghurt

unsalted mixed nuts

fruit juice

Swap for 5 a day


How to make sure you hit your 5 a day, every day

We all know that eating 5 portions of fruit and veg a day is important for our health. But you might be surprised how easy it can be. And the great thing is, you don't need to radically change your diet or do without the things you love. Just add a portion of veg here, sprinkle a portion of fruit there – and you'll hit your 5 before you know it!



One adult portion of fruit or vegetables is 80 grams. For more information on portion size please see www.nhs.uk/5aday

Which of these 5 a day swaps could you make?



sugary stuff

fatty stuff

Veg swap

It's easy to add fresh, frozen or canned veg to meals. Try grated or chopped carrots and frozen peas in spag bol, or throw tasty veg into a sauce.

Breakfast swap

Try adding fruit to cereal, porridge or lower fat yoghurt – a handful or berries or a chopped banana tastes great.

Pizza swap

Swap pepperoni and extra cheese toppings for mushroom, onion, pepper, sweetcorn, spinach or sliced tomato. You'll be counting towards your 5 a day and taking away calories!

Tea break swap

You could swap one of your daily cups of tea or coffee for a glass of 100% unsweetened fruit juice.

Fibre swap

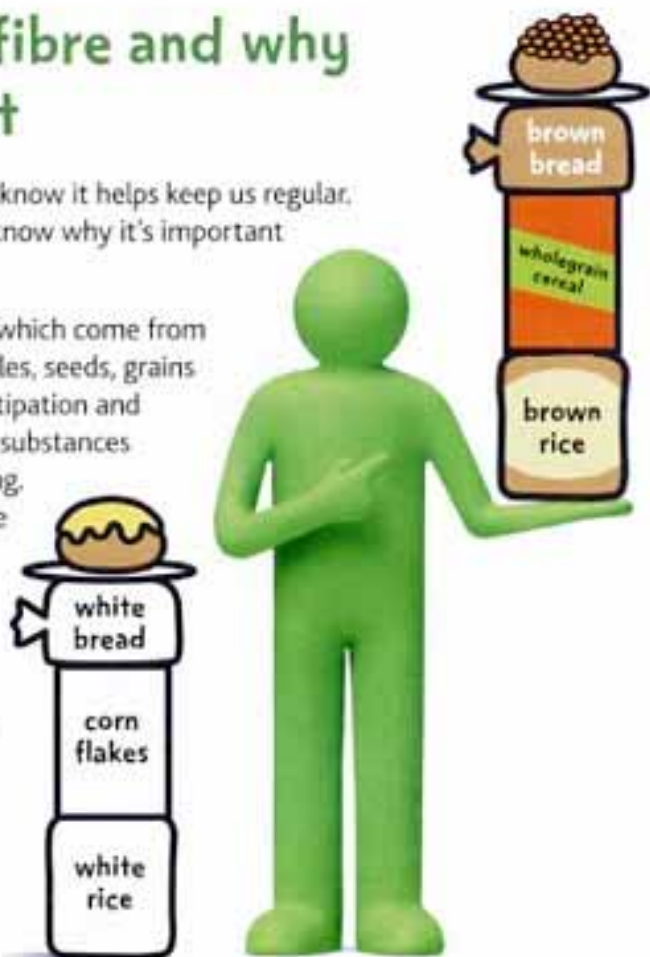
How to find fibre and why it's important

We've all heard of fibre and know it helps keep us regular. But most of us don't really know why it's important or where to find it.

Fibre is only found in foods which come from plants e.g. fruit and vegetables, seeds, grains and pulses. It prevents constipation and clears the gut so that nasty substances don't hang around for so long. Fibre can also help to reduce blood cholesterol.

And because foods containing fibre fill us up for longer they make us much less likely to overeat. This helps us to control our weight.

Which of these swaps could you make?



Toast swap

White bread has very little fibre, so swap your white toast for wholemeal or wholegrain toast.

Plate swap

Fibre is found in veg so try swapping some of the other things on your plate for more veg. At dinner time, aim for half your plate to be veg.